**Exercise 7: Implementing Constructor and Setter Injection**

**pom.xml**

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0

https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<groupId>com.library</groupId>

<artifactId>LibraryInjectionExample</artifactId>

<version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>

<properties>

<maven.compiler.source>1.8</maven.compiler.source>

<maven.compiler.target>1.8</maven.compiler.target>

</properties>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>

<version>5.3.32</version>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

</project>

**BookService.java**

package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

private String libraryName; // constructor-injected

private BookRepository bookRepository; // setter-injected

public BookService(String libraryName) {

this.libraryName = libraryName;

}

public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

}

public void serve() {

System.out.println("Welcome to " + libraryName + "!");

bookRepository.display();

}

}

**BookRepository.java**

package com.library.repository;

public class BookRepository {

public void display() {

System.out.println("BookRepository: Accessing books...");

}

}

applicationContext.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

<!-- BookRepository bean -->

<bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>

<!-- BookService with constructor and setter injection -->

<bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">

<constructor-arg value="City Library"/>

<property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>

</bean>

</beans>

**MainApp.java**

package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class MainApp {

public static void main(String[] args) {

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService", BookService.class);

bookService.serve();

}

}

**Output:**

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